

The Holocaust A History Of The Jews Of Europe During The Second World War

The Jews of Europe in the Modern Era On the Eve A People Apart The Jews and Europe The Jews in Europe Vanishing Diaspora Virtual and Real-Life Spaces of Jewish Europe in the 21st Century Jews and Germans in Eastern Europe The Jews of Europe in the Modern Era A People Apart The History of the Jews from the War with Rome to the Present Time The Jewish Contribution to European Integration The Jews of Eastern Europe, 1772-1881 A Travel Guide to Jewish Europe Studies in European History The making of Europe, a simple account of the origin and formation of the principal countries and states of modern Europe, by Nemo Brothers and Strangers Rethinking European Jewish History The Jews of East Central Europe Between the World Wars The Economic History of European Jews Victor Karady Bernard Wasserstein David Vital Elena Romero Board of Deputies of British Jews Bernard Wasserstein Maja Hultman Tobias Grill Viktor Karády David Vital Henry Cadwallader Adams Sharon Pardo Yisra'el Barzal Ben G. Frank Johann Joseph Ignaz von Döllinger Frank Mercier Steven E. Aschheim Jeremy Cohen Ezra Mendelsohn Michael Toch

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discusses the socio historical problem areas related to the presence of jews in major european societies from the 18th century to our days differently from most other studies covers the post shoah situation also the approach is multi

disciplinary mobilizing resources gained from sociology demography and political science based on substantial statistical information presents and compares the different patterns of jewish policies of the emerging nation states and established empires discusses education and socio professional stratification of jews deals with the challenges of emancipation and assimilation the emergence of jewish nationalism in various forms zionism above all as well as antisemitic ideologies the book ends with a scrutiny of post shoah situation opposing in this regard western europe to the sovietised east discussing finally strategies of dissimulation or reconstruction of jewish identity

on the eve is the portrait of a world on the brink of annihilation in this provocative book bernard wasserstein presents a new and disturbing interpretation of the collapse of european jewish civilization even before the nazi onslaught in the 1930s as europe spiraled toward the second world war the continent s jews faced an existential crisis the harsh realities of the age anti semitic persecution economic discrimination and an ominous climate of violence devastated jewish communities and shattered the lives of individuals the jewish crisis was as much the result of internal decay as of external attack demographic collapse social disintegration and cultural dissolution were all taking their toll the problem was not just nazism in the summer of 1939 more jews were behind barbed wire outside the third reich than within it and not only in police states but even in the liberal democracies of the west the greater part of europe was being transformed into a giant concentration camp for jews unlike most previous accounts on the eve focuses not on the anti semites but on the jews wasserstein refutes the common misconception that they were unaware of the gathering forces of their enemies he demonstrates that there was a growing and widespread recognition among jews that they stood on the edge of an abyss on the eve recaptures the agonizing sorrows and the effervescent cultural glories of this last phase in the history of the european jews it explores their hopes anxieties and ambitions their family ties social relations and intellectual creativity everything that made life meaningful and bearable for them wasserstein introduces a diverse array of characters holy men and hucksters beggars and bankers politicians and poets housewives and harlots and in an especially poignant chapter children without a future the geographical range also is vast from vilna the jerusalem of the north to amsterdam vienna warsaw and paris from the judeo espagnol speaking stevedores of salonica to the yiddish language collective farms of soviet ukraine and crimea wasserstein s aim is to breathe life into dry bones based on comprehensive research rendered with compassion and empathy and brought alive by telling anecdotes and dry wit on the eve offers a vivid and enlightening picture of the european jews in their final hour

this history of the jews in europe examines the role played by the jews themselves across the whole of europe during the century and a half leading up to the birth of the nation of israel and the state sponsored genocide of the holocaust

during the first century a d the hebrew people spread into nearly every corner of europe with a culture just as influential on history as the greek and roman this authoritative work introduces to a wide audience a reality a heredity and a history too often misunderstood distorted or unknown full color illustrations throughout

these combined with the memory of nazi genocide the persistence of antisemitism the development of israel and the middle east conflicts shaped the history of european jewry in the second half of the twentieth century

the first decades of the 21st century have presented numerous challenges for european jewry far right movements and a rise of antisemitism a global pandemic and a war on european soil at the same time heritage sites commemorating the jewish past and the use of digital platforms to create new forms of communication and cultural co construction are growing using a variety of spaces heritage sites museums digital practices urban topography and communal activities as case studies this collective volume analyses whether they might serve as a reminder that despite moments of crisis jewish life in europe persists the spatial analysis offered by the volume uses the concept of virtuality as a starting point thereby engaging anew with spatial concepts laid out by scholars in the 1990s now 30 years later prompted by today s political social and cultural european landscape as well as the increasing role of digitization the authors discuss the meaning of virtuality and how it relates to notions of authenticity and reality in jewish culture and in jewish non jewish relations as such the book provides a fresh take on and a new way forward for the conceptualizations and applications of space which together offer particularly useful avenues to access power relations identity re constructions and performative aspects of the european jewish experience

for many centuries jews and germans were economically and culturally of significant importance in east central and eastern europe since both groups had a very similar background of origin central europe and spoke languages which are related to each other german yiddish the question arises to what extent jews and germans in eastern europe share common historical developments and experiences this volume aims to explore not only entanglements and interdependences of jews and germans in eastern europe from the late middle ages to the 20th century but also comparative aspects of

these two communities moreover the perception of jews as germans in this region is also discussed in detail

the twentieth century has seen both the greatest triumph of jewish history and its greatest tragedy the birth of the nation of israel and the state sponsored genocide of the holocaust a people apart is the first study to examine the role played by the jews themselves across the whole of europe during the century and a half leading up to these events david vital explores the jews troubled relationship with europe documenting the struggles of this nation without a territory to establish a place for itself within an increasingly polarized and nationalist continent he examines the clash within the jewish community between politically neutral traditionalists and a new group of activists whose unprecedented demands for national and political self determination were stimulated both by increasing civil emancipation and the mounting effort to drive the jews out of europe altogether controversially professor vital concludes that the history of the jewish people was indeed in crucial respects although certainly not all of their own making at times by their own autonomous action and choice at others by inaction and default this powerful and stimulating new analysis represents a watershed in our understanding of the history of the jews in europe

this edited collection seeks to present a valuable guide to the jewish contribution to the european integration process and to enable readers to obtain a better understanding of the unknown jewish involvement in the european integration project adopting both a national and a pan european approaches this volume brings together the work of leading international researchers and senior practitioners to cover a wide range of topics with an interdisciplinary approach under three different parts present challenges jews and pan european identity and unsung heroes

a remarkable achievement bartal presents the broad contours of nineteenth century east european jewish history even as he reworks them into a nontraditional narrative david engel new york university

more than 50 years after world war ii left its ugly mark on the face of europe and the jewish people an abundance of jewish cultural activities still endures this guide introduces readers to areas that survived the devastating effects of the war and guides first time and experienced european travelers to local jewish neighborhoods and historical sites photos

brothers and strangers traces the history of german jewish attitudes policies and stereotypical images toward eastern european jews demonstrating the ways in which the historic rupture between eastern and western jewry

developed as a function of modernism and its imperatives by the 1880s most german jews had inherited and used such negative images to symbolize rejection of their own ghetto past and to emphasize the contrast between modern enlightened jewry and its half asian counterpart moreover stereotypes of the ghetto and the eastern jew figured prominently in the growth and disposition of german anti semitism not everyone shared these negative preconceptions however and over the years a competing post liberal image emerged of the ostjude as cultural hero brothers and strangers examines the genesis development and consequences of these changing forces in their often complex cultural political and intellectual contexts

europa has changed greatly in the last century the political boundaries between nations and states along with the very concepts of nation and boundary have changed significantly and the self consciousness of ethnic minorities has likewise evolved in new directions all these developments have affected how the jews of europa perceive themselves and they help to shape the prism through which historians view the jewish past this volume looks at the jewish past in the spirit of this reassessment

an illuminating study of the demographic cultural and socioeconomic condition of east central european jewry the book focuses on the internal life of jewish communities in the region and on the relationships between jews and gentiles in a nationalist environment

the economic history of european jews attempts to make sense of the economic foundations of jewish life in the different parts of late antique and early medieval europa in the first part michael toch describes the demographic arc decline subsequent rise and spatial distribution of jewish populations this data is then broadened to include the range of economic activities the second part analyses the actual share of jews in different branches of the economy this includes the idea of their pioneer role and the notion of an intercontinental network of jewish commerce the phenomenon of jews in agriculture and entrepreneurship gender roles and the household mode of production and the difficult subject of the significance of minority status for economic activity among other subjects this is the most up to date scholarly reassessment of a century of both overly optimistic and occasionally negative interpretations of jewish population and economic activities a boon to students and researchers of the first millennium of the jewish experience in europa and an interesting read for the general public s bowman university of cincinnati

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